

Ideal market access to Europe 3 flight hours: 750 million customers 2 flight hours: 450 million customers 1 flight hour: 100 million customers 9,100,000 inhabitants federal states 720,000 companies € 44,128 GDP per capita

Why Austria?

The market potential Page 2

> Gateway to 750 million customers in the heart of Europe Austria – an industrialised nation

> One of the EU's most prosperous member states – High purchasing power

The talents Page 6

> Tops in the training of employees – 1st place ranking globally Labour productivity close to 16% above the EU average Practical training – Schools and businesses work hand in hand

The land of research Page 8

> First-class universities and research centres 14% research premium and direct research funding Innovative companies, startups and scaleups

The economic climate Page 12

> Business-friendly tax system and extensive incentive portfolio High-performance infrastructure and modern eGovernment Stability and security - hardly any strikes, low crime rate

The quality of life Page 16

> Austria - a country with a top quality of life Favourable cost of living, unmatched public transport Cultural and culinary heights – and genuine mountaintops

Austrian Business Agency (ABA)

We simply get it done. Page 18



Austria is seen in the EU as the unrivalled specialist for Eastern Europe and historical East-West business hub. Companies from all over the world which are eager to expand can leverage optimal conditions here. Historical ties, a matured cultural understanding and similar mentalities converge in the coffee house to discuss the next business steps over a cup of Wiener Melange.

As a nation with high purchasing power, Austria is a test market for German-speaking Europe and also serves as a springboard to Central and Eastern Europe thanks to its Eastern European language skills. Conversely, CEE companies like to launch their expansion to the West with us.

people live in the German-speaking markets (Germany, Switzerland, South Tyrol, Liechtenstein, Austria)
inhabitants are in the EU
people live in geographical Europe extending to the Urals
hours flight time at most to every European capital city

of all Austrians have a migration
background, of whom 65% are
from Eastern Europe, including a
disproportionately high number of
university graduates.

40% of Vienna's inhabitants speak an Eastern
European language, most growing up
bilingually.

Austria: Top foreign investor in CEE

Share of direct investments from abroad in %

•••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	• •
Slovenia	24.9	
Croatia	19.2	
Bosnia-Herzegovina	17.7	
Slovakia	16.2	
Macedonia	14.5	
Romania	12.2	
Hungary	11.6	
Serbia	11.0	
Czech Republic	10.1	
Bulgaria	10.1	
Kosovo	6.2	
Albania	6.3	
••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	••
Source, W/IIW/ 2022/2021		

Source: WIIW, 2022/2021

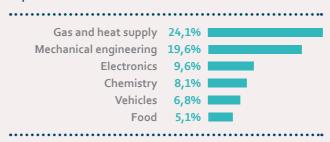
Austria – the land of industry

Taking a holiday trip comes to mind for many people who hear the word "Austria". However, Austria is first and foremost a land of industry, which accounts for 29% of the country's GDP compared to 15% generated by tourism.

Mechanical engineering, gas and heat supply, electrical and vehicle industry, chemical products and the food industry comprise the leading sectors in Austria. Many companies in these business areas are among the top global players or are even world market leaders, such as Rosenbauer, Miba, Lenzing and Red Bull.

Top 6 industries in Austria

Source: Austrian Federal Economic Chamber 2022



Prosperity and purchasing power

Austria is one of the richest countries in the EU. GDP per capita is 25% above the EU average and therefore offers excellent test market conditions for the German-speaking region.



Did you know this?

Austria is among the biggest foreign investors in Southeast and Eastern Europe. The advantage for you: Austrian service providers such as lawyers and tax consultants are CEE specialists, employees speak local languages and are familiar with local customs and practices.

The proof

412 global companies have established their headquarters in Austria and take advantage of the perfect strategic location in the centre of Europe and the business-friendly conditions as well to push their activities.

ABA simply gets it done.

Want to know more about your sector in Austria?
We will provide the relevant facts and figures.

We provide help in finding jobs and schools.

ABA simply gets it done.

down in Austria?

Families of your expats also want to settle

/L

The talents

Tops in the training of employees – 1st place ranking globally Labour productivity close to 16% above the EU average Practical training – Schools and businesses work hand in hand

Highly qualified skilled workers make Austria a soughtafter business and research location. **Education spending** is significantly higher than the OECD average. Finally, the availability of talents is also due to the commitment of companies. According to the IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook, Austria is ranked 1st in the world for employee training.

Employees show their appreciation by an extraordinarily high degree of **loyalty to employers**. Average employee tenure is an impressive ten years.

Considerable emphasis in Austria is placed on **vocational training**. OECD gives Austria excellent marks in this regard i.e., 74% of all secondary school graduates in Austria earn a vocational degree. This is the highest level within the OECD, where the average is 37%.

One reason for this outstanding performance is Austria's dual education system. It enables practice-based learning based on the intertwining of schools and business. Many successful entrepreneurs also work as instructors, whereas trainees already spend half of their time at the company.

The large number of medals regularly won by Austria at the EuroSkills and WorldSkills competitions proves how effective the training of skilled workers in Austria is.

Yet another strength of Austria are the many schools with practice-oriented technical training and the higher technical schools serving as breeding grounds for engineers. The engineers graduate at the age of 19 and can be immediately deployed to fulfil demanding tasks. These secondary level II technical and commercial schools are unique in the world, offering an education equivalent to international bachelor's studies.

100,000	inhabitants
708	degree programmes at universities of applied sciences
250	extra occupational courses of studies
1st place	emplovee trainig

companies

8 = is a high priority in companies

Employee trainig

Ranking		Motivation
Austria	1	7.84
Denmark	2	7.75
Germany	3	7.58
Switzerland	4	7.52
Finland	5	7.44
Netherlands	6	7.42
Taiwan	7	7.21
Ireland	8	7.18
Sweden	9	7.14
Belgium	10	7.13
Czech Republic	11	7.06
Estonia	12	7.03
Norway	13	6.94
Indonesia	14	6.88
Canada	15	6.78
Luxembourg	16	6.76
•••••	• • • • • •	• • • • • •

Source: IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook, 2023

Labour productivity 2022 in the EU

GDP per person employed in PPS, EU 27 = 100

• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	•••••
224,5	Ireland
161,9	Luxembourg
131,1	Belgium
122,7	Denmark
115,5	Austria
110,1	France
108,6	Netherlands
105,1	Italy
103,8	Eurozone
102,6	Germany
100,0	EU-27
84,9	Czech Republic
84,8	Poland
74,4	Hungary
54,5	Bulgaria
54,5	Dulgaria

Source: EU Commission, 08/2023

•••••

ABA simply gets it done.

Any questions on labour and tax laws?
We know the specialists and will link you with the best experts.

Did you know this?

Austria is rated first in the English Proficiency – TOEFL Index. One quarter of all Austrians grow up bilingual.

The proof

Expatriates can have their children educated in their respective mother tongue. Everything is available, from the International Schools in almost every provincial capital to the Lycée Français and the Japanese School in Vienna. German-language courses are given by renowned facilities such as the Goethe-Institut, universities and adult education centres.

The land of research

First-class universities and research centres

14% research premium and direct research funding
Innovative companies, startups and scaleups

An innovative spirit, ingenuity and a dynamic research landscape are what characterise the Austrian research location.

15,500,000,000	€ in R&D expenditures in Austria in 2022
1,180,000,000	€ in research premium were applied for
3,2%	R&D ratio
# 3	research ratio in the EU

Active research community

83,659 researchers currently work in Austria, 70% in companies and approx. 23% in higher education – a sector the country can be proud of. Austria features 22 public and 17 private universities as well as 21 universities of applied sciences offering more than 3,600 study programmes. More than 390,000 students are currently completing their education at these institutions.

14% research premium

Small country, big research premium

As a small country, Austria sets priorities reflecting its strengths as a business location. Since the turn of the century, these have included great inventiveness and a focus on smart market niches and sector – complemented by very highly educated people and the right system of incentives. As a result, the Alpine Republic succeeds in luring exciting SMEs, startups and research-intensive multinationals year after year. According to the World Bank, Austria ranks third globally for its research and development expenditures, featuring a R&D to GDP ratio of 3.2% - surpassed only by Sweden and Belgium.

The unbeatable advantage

Austria combines direct and indirect funding, with unique results in Europe. Companies apply for direct funding via the General Programme of the Austrian Research Promotion Agency (FFG). Moreover, they receive a cash bonus quickly and unbureaucratically as reimbursement for 14% of their entire research expenditures, regardless of their size, sector or corporate structure. The research premium is for both inhouse R&D as well as contract research, encompassing staff costs, R&D investments, finance costs and operating costs. The best thing about it is that there is no maximum limit.

What is funded?

- Application-driven research and development
- Basic research
- Environmental protection investments
- Special programmes, also for SMEs and startups
- 30% tax allowance (up to five years) for foreign scientists/researchers on income from scientific work
- Plus: regional funding for innovative investments

Research Champions

R&D expenditures 2022 in % of net turnover

•••••

ams-Osram	13.07%
Infineon Technologies Austria	11.16%
Boehringer Ingelheim	14.51%
Pierer Mobility (KTM)	8.75%
AVL List	10.79%
AT & S	10.24%
Kontron	16.09%
Bosch	10.60%
Andritz	1.51%
Blum	4.00%
••••	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

Source: Top Trend 500, June 2023



High-tech in the Alpine Republic

Is Microsoft investing €1 billion in a cloud data centre in Austria? Is BMW investing just as much in its plant in Steyr so that electric motors can also be built there in future? Welcome to Austria, where innovative companies are sending out clear signs of life to the world.

Research centres

International experts and top scientists come together in Austria. In addition to the strong research community in the higher education sector, non-university research institutes in this country enjoy a worldwide reputation.

Microtechnology for mega-progress

ZKW, Evatec, TDK Electronics and the EV Group conduct research on the "micromirror" technology at Silicon Austrian Labs. It is the pre-requisite for optical distance measurement and head-up display for autonomous driving. Microelectronics and nanoelectronics are being developed across different sites in Linz, Graz and Villach as the basis for smart product and process solutions focusing on Industry 4.0, IoT and smart energy.

Interface of science and industry

As an Ingenious Partner of business and public institutions, the Austrian Institute of Technology (AIT) researches and develops today the technologies, methods and tools of tomorrow and beyond. With some 1,400 employees, AIT is Austria's largest non-university research facility and holds a leading position in Europe on key infrastructure issues.

Quantum computing

Little Austria ranks among the big players when it comes to international quantum research. Led by Anton Zeilinger, ground-breaking alliances are arising in the Austrian Academy of Sciences between industry and science.

University of Innsbruck

Small but powerful: the new prototype quantum computer at the University of Innsbruck fits into just two 19-inch server racks despite an impressive computing power of 24 qubits. This speed increase facilitates the development of new medicines, amongst other applications.

Alpine Quantum Technologies

A spin-off of the University of Innsbruck succeeded in developing a quantum computer for industrial standards with minimal maintenance costs and low electricity consumption. Alpine Quantum Technologies combines its high-performance hardware with Google's programming framework Cirq, making it the first to bring a quantum computer to the cloud.

Lively startup scene

An exciting startup scene has emerged in Austria for some time now on the basis of a flourishing old economy. In particular, success has been achieved in the fields of cryptocurrencies and financial services, ICT, health, education and sports.

Using AI to combat migraines

The neurotech startup Brightmind.Al is pursuing the objective of launching a so-called Non-Invasive Brain Simulation (NIBS) solution on the marketplace as a wearable for everyday use. Migraine patients should wear a therapy headset for a short period of time each day and thus be able to reduce the number of migraine attacks by at least 50%. Brightmind.Al decided to set up business operations in Austria although the startup's target market is the USA, the founders' roots are in Germany and its partner company is in the UK. The underlying reasons are the tangible research benefits, quick opportunities for networking and short distances, a strong talent pool as well as comprehensive support by public bodies such as ABA and the federal promotional bank aws.

Electric charging stations? has.to.be!

Europe ranks among the fastest growing e-mobility markets, and a startup in Salzburg is playing a decisive role. has.to.be is the leading full-service provider for e-mobility, manages more than 40,000 directly connected charging points and 250,000 additional charging stations in 45 countries via roaming agreements. The huge potential of this software developer has also stirred up extensive interest globally. The American charging station operator ChargePoint acquired the company for € 250 million, making it the biggest startup exit in Austria up until now.

ABA simply gets it done.

Are you trying to get an overview of investment promotion in Austria?

We will filter out what is right for you.

Did you know this?

International companies benefit from the Austrian business location – and vice versa. They comprise 2% of all companies and create 18% of all jobs and even 40% in the field of R&D. More than half of R&D expenditures are attributable to international firms and generate almost a third of the production value.

The proof

Infineon Technologies Austria AG has long operated an important competence centre for power semiconductors in Villach. In September 2021, it opened a high-tech chip plant with an investment volume of € 1.6 billion, making it the largest European investment project in the field of microelectronics.

ABA simply gets it done.

Searching for cooperation and research partners?

We will bring you together with companies and research institutions.

The economic climate

Business-friendly tax system and extensive incentive portfolio High-performance infrastructure and modern eGovernment Stability and security – hardly any strikes, low crime rate

Business-friendly tax system

Internationally operating companies are pleased with Austria's tax advantages. For example, the attractive group taxation system for holdings serves as a role model throughout Europe. Companies are subject to a corporate tax rate of 23% and nothing else – neither a wealth tax nor a trade tax.

Legal certainty and payment behaviour

A functioning democracy based on the rule of law is a major asset if things do not go smoothly. Austria is rated sixth in an EU comparison for the time required for courts to make decisions on cases under civil and commercial law. Payment behaviour in Austria is also good, with corporate customers paying their outstanding invoices in 2023 within 26 days on average.

Digital is ingenious

Regardless of whether the issue is a tax refund, safety information or legal advice, citizens and entrepreneurs in Austria handle official matters online. It is even possible to set up a limited liability company via the Internet. Austria was the European trailblazer in this regard. A video conference replaces an appointment with a notary public and the electronic signature is used instead of a handwritten one.

The "eGovernment Benchmark 2023" of the EU shows

that Austria is among the very best when it comes to online public services. The study compares digital administration services in 35 European countries (27 EU countries and Iceland, Montenegro, Norway, Switzerland, Serbia, Turkey as well as North Macedonia and Albania). Austria is particularly well positioned, with 93% of the highest possible rating in the top-level benchmark of user centricity and 71% for the benchmark of transparency of digital

User orientation in online public services



Transparency of digital services



Source: EU Commission, 07/2022

ABA simply gets it done.

Aim to implement your business idea in Austria?

We will guide you through the startup process – step by step.

Did you know this?

Austria is a top-level benchmark for user centricity, featuring a score of 93%. This significantly simplifies people's lives. Public authorities and the tax office communicate digitally.





The stability

Stability has many facets – and every single one is of unlimited value from a business perspective. Austria offers them in every respect. Internationally active companies benefit from the low strike rate and moderate wage policies.

The protection of persons and property is at a higher level in Austria than just about every country in the world. It is possible to use public transport late in the evening or take a stroll around town after going to the theatre without there being any need to worry.

Reliability and predictability

The supply of electricity and energy in Austria is guaranteed. The expansion of the fibre optic network and the 5G network is well advanced and exceptionally good.

Renewable energies account for 76,2% of overall electricity production in Austria compared to only 37,5% on average in the EU. This is based on natural resources, primarily hydropower but also wind energy, photovoltaics and geothermal energy, as well as a national referendum against atomic power in the 1970s. The Renewable Energy Expansion Act 2021 is considered to be one of the main cornerstones of the energy transition and has one major objective, namely 100% green electricity by 2030. In order to achieve this, € 1 billion will be invested annually in increasing renewable energy capacities.

Strike duration in an international comparison Working days lost per 1,000 people employed, annual average 2012-2021



Source: Institute of Economic and Social Research of the Hans Böckler Foundation, 04/2023

International data centre providers such as Atos, NTT, IBM, InterXion and T-Systems have already located in Austria or are expanding here. Microsoft has also decided in favour of an Austria site. Such facilities are characterised by direct access to cooling water or close proximity to power plants or transformer stations with competitive energy prices. In this way, data centres can optimally use electricity and data networks, minimise costs and generate excellent Power Usage Effectiveness (PUE) values. Moreover, Austria is a pioneer when it comes to green data centres. At the customer's request, they can also be operated on electricity from 100% renewable sources.

The quality of life

Austria – the country with the highest quality of life in the EU Favourable cost of living, unmatched public transport Cultural and culinary heights – and genuine mountaintops

After Switzerland, Austria is the most livable country in the world. An intact environment, green meadows and pastures, clear waters, good air quality combined with a diverse sports and cultural offering. All this is complemented by a high level of personal security, first-class health care, a well-developed infrastructure, high quality housing and multifaceted learning opportunities. The outstanding quality of life attracts managers, investors and students from all over the world, also because of Vienna's gratifyingly affordable living costs in relation to the quality of life. This is shown by Mercer's rankings of cities across the globe in the "Cost of Living Survey" and the "Quality of Living Survey".

Quality of lifeHighest achievable score 10



The New Year's Concert of the Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra, the Opera Ball and the Salzburg Festival have attained cult status across the globe. However, there is a rich cultural offering above and beyond these annual highlights. There is something to suit everyone's taste, whether opera (operetta), musical, theatre, concert, exhibition, poetry slam or dance festival.

Speaking of taste: naturally, good food is part and parcel of the excellent quality of life. Culinary delicacies can be found en masse in Austrian cooking. How about a Wiener Schnitzel if you are really hungry or a Sachertorte cake to go with a Viennese coffee (melange)? By the way, you can also enjoy it all in a vegan version.

And now, from the cultural and culinary heights to the real mountain peaks: Austria has 3,325 mountains and thus does justice to its reputation as the Land of Mountains. It comes as no surprise that skiing, hiking and cycling are among the most popular sports.

83,879	km² is the total area of Austria
22,000	km of ski slopes
50,000	km of hiking trails
10,000	km of bicycle paths
3,225	mountains

Source: World Competitiveness Yearbook, 2023

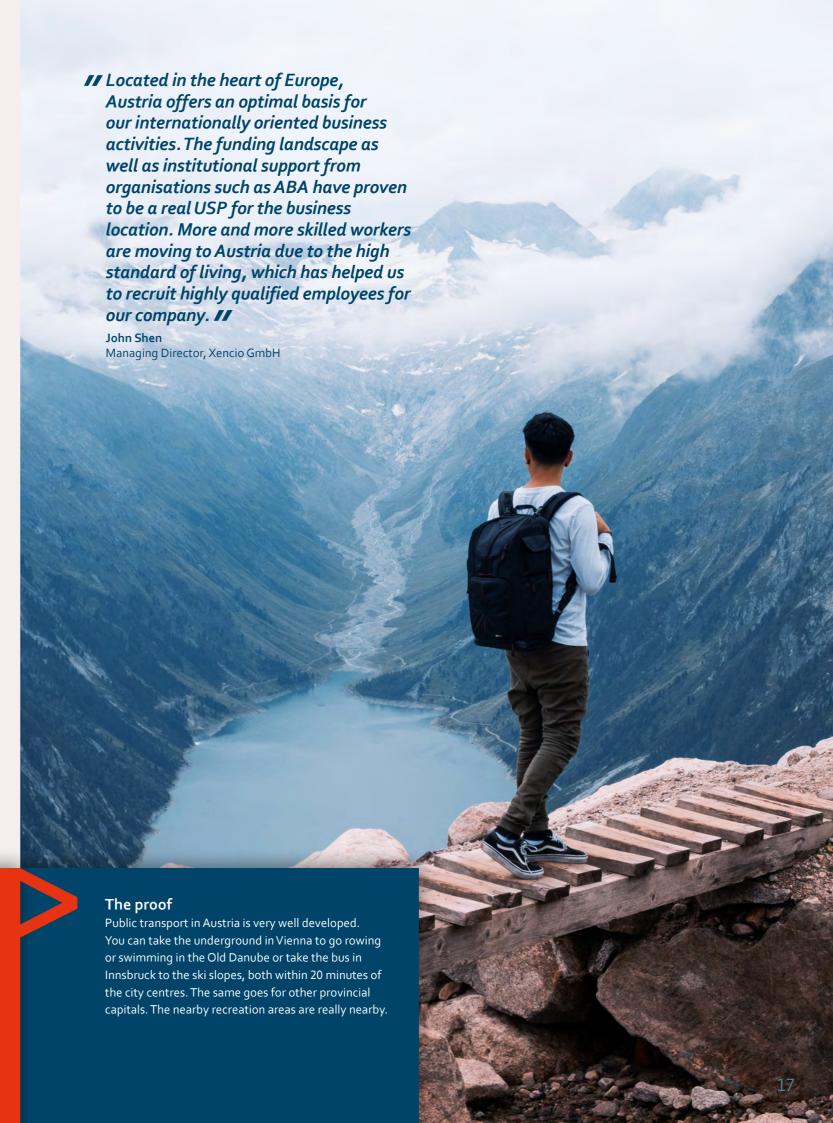
ABA simply gets it done.

Any questions on Austria as a business location?

We will advise you, from A in "Aufenthaltskarte" (residence permit) to Z in "Zuwanderung" (immigration).

Did you know this?

You can use public transport in Vienna as much as you want for € 365 annually. The annual pass for all of Austria costs € 1,095. No wonder that people travel twice as many kilometres here each year by train, tram and underground than the EU average.



Austrian Business Agency – Welcome!

Any questions on Austria as a business location? We have the answers and will take care of things. So that your project in Austria gets off to a successful start.

Customised and for free.

14,100,000,000	euros in investments: that's how much we have attracted to the country
73,955	new jobs have been created
16,000	international skilled workers belong to our network
500	film productions have been supported by us to date
48	employees speak
15	languages

Did you get sector information?

Find the right site?

Take advantage of funding possibilities?

Get a residence permit and a Red-White-Red Card?

Clarify tax and legal issues?

Expand your company?

Launch a startup?

Set up a research department?

Get to know cooperation partners?

Reach out to international skilled workers?

Acquire a company?

18

What ABA does for you

We inform and advise you before you come to Austria, support you on your way here and also remain at your side even after project completion.



ABA advises on

Expansion investments

Clearing house for residence visas and the Red-White-Red Card



ABA supports

Site inspections
Relocation



ABA researches

programmes

Potential cooperation and research partners Individual packages based on funding



ABA informs

Data, facts, trends on Austria as a business, work and film location

Legal and tax framework

How ABA works

We provide you with quick information, put in a nutshell, and reduce complexity so that you will select Austria for a business location project, job or film production.

We move mountains – for you! Smart in our solutions, networked in our support and sustainable in our actions.



Smart Solutions

We know Austria inside out. We think left and right and research across the board. Then we filter out the essentials for you so that you will get the best solution as quickly as possible.



Supportive Spirit

Our support is top-notch. We understand your challenges and provide pinpointed help – with positive energy and in fifteen languages.



Sustainable Success

Nobody in the country can match our business location know-how and networking competence. We are a hub for international projects. With us you will be sustainably successful in Austria.

Editor

Austrian Business Agency Österreichische Industrieansiedlungs- und WirtschaftswerbungsgmbH Opernring 3, 1010 Vienna

Text: ABA

Printing: Riedeldruck Bockfließerstraße 60-62, 2214 Auersthal

December 2023

© Photos

Cover: Durst Group AG
Page 2: mRGB | Adobe Stock
Page 6: PixelsEffect | iStock
Page 9: Monty Rakusen | Getty Images

Page 13: Arno Senoner | Unsplash

Page 14: anandaBGD | iStock

Page 17: Alex Azabache | Unsplash



INVEST in AUSTRIA

We are there to provide help and support when foreign companies want to set up business operations in Austria or expand existing facilities.

WORK in AUSTRIA

Austrian companies offer many attractive jobs for skilled workers from abroad. We are the advisory centre for both sides.

FILM in AUSTRIA

Tom Cruise climbs down a rope from the Vienna State Opera and James Bond flies across Tyrol. We work "behind the scenes" so that the world sees these images.

Austrian Business Agency Opernring 3 1010 Vienna Austria

aba.gv.at

